Paper 1: READING

PART A

1. i) T ii) NG iii) T iv) F

2. Audience cannot hear the events.

3. C

4. Tourists/visitors

5. i) cold ii) whispered iii) touch
   iv) prisoners v) killed vi) gladiators

6. astonished / shocked / overwhelmed with emotion

7. B

8. Decorated at the top with glistening gilded bronze shields and the arches were filled with painted statues of emperors and gods.

9. Earthquakes, roots of plants and trees, vandalism and stone robbers

10. (*Suggested answers*) (i) better equipment to predict earthquakes (ii) remove plants as often as possible (iii) heavy fines and penalties

11. C

12. Good luck

13. 'Victory' was written because the gladiator that the fan supported won the fight. 'Revenge' was written because the gladiator lost the fight.

14. Coloured graffiti was found.

15. Complete / thorough

16. Money was difficult to source for the restoration work for a long time.

17. D

18. C

19. Rome

20. i) The Great Hall of the Yankee Stadium used it as a model. ii) It has taught architects about how labour is organized.

21.
Paragraph nos.	(A–F)
1	B
2	D
5	C
7	F

PART B1

22. Hawaii; the gift/reward that came here/to come

23. The ukulele is similar to a guitar.
    The guitar was developed in the 19th century in the Hawaiian islands.
    The guitar is larger than a ukulele.

24. D

25. Honolulu; hometown folk songs; began to learn from him

26. i) It's harder to tune. ii) There are more guitar teachers than ukulele teachers. iii) Shops sell more quality guitars than ukulele.

27. Ukulele

28. Both of them are best learned by sitting face-to-face with someone who is an expert.

29. Beginners

30. i) T ii) F iii) T iv) NG

31. surge; growth

32. It is easy to carry.
    It does not take up a lot of space.
    It does not come with a big baggage.

33. D

34. i) Ukuleles have four strings, making them technically simpler. ii) They come to life when played in groups in class. iii) Students can learn from writing their own songs.

35. i) Joao Fernandes ii) Peter Hudson
    iii) Matt Reynolds

36. i) NG ii) F iii) T iv) NG v) NG vi) T

37. Celebrities' photos and videos showing their personal and professional lives with fans.

38. The symbol helps users categorize photos and discover others'.

39. To add to the app's playfulness.

40. B

41. Fans had to post on Nike's Instagram profile a photo of them with a gift they would like to give Kobe in person. Then the most thoughtful ones were selected.

42.
Paragraph nos.	(A–F)
1	B
2	D
3	G
4	
5	F
6	A
7	C

43. D

44. i) media ii) share iii) celebrities iv) friends
    v) brands vi) incorporated vii) communicate
    viii) Unscrupulous xi) report x) illegal

PART B2

45. D

46. She believes in God and her friends and sisters help her to overcome the difficulties.

47. *(Suggested answer)* Report to the authority dealing with racial discrimination.

48. A

49. It introduces the novel *Norwegian Wood* and explains its worldwide popularity.

50. B

51. Looking back/trapped in the good old days / reminiscent

52. Sexual contents / sex scenes

53. i) *Pride and Prejudice*
ii) *Great Expectations*
iii) *The Colour Purple*
iv) *Norwegian Wood* v) pleasure
vi) educational values vii) sex scenes
viii) Change ix) learning;
x) (*Suggested answer*) Yes because it teaches young people positive values which are very important to their growth
xi) No because it may contain sex scenes that give young people a wrong impression of sex.

54. A

55. Imitates / Follows

56. *(Suggested answers)*: C ➔ E ➔ G ➔ F ➔ A
(Accept any acceptable answers, as long as the story arc makes sense.)

57. D

58. aspiring writers who want to publish their first coming-of-age novels.

59. i) formula ii) heroine iii) undesirable iv) conflict
v) careful vi) decide vii) overlap viii) fantasy
ix) supernatural x) internationally

60. i) A ii) B iii) C iv) A v) C vi) B